

the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, February 21, 1992.

"Solvency as a Condition of Economic Stability." Speech to the Washington Area Economic Forum, Washington, DC, June 19, 1992.

"Defining Deviancy Down." Speech to the American Sociological Association, Washington, DC, August 22, 1992.

"Social Policy and Drug Research." The Inaugural Norman E. Zinberg Lecture, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, December 5, 1992.

"The Class of '43 (Toward a New Intolerance)." Speech to the Association for a Better New York (ABNY), New York, NY, April 15, 1993. (Published in *City Journal*, Summer 1993.)

Dedication of the Thurgood Marshall Judiciary Building, Washington, DC, March 11, 1999.

"Return to Legality as an International Norm." The Lionel Trilling Lecture at Columbia University, New York, NY, February 19, 1996.

Remarks at the Secretary's Open Forum (on Secrecy), U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, March 6, 1996.

Testimony (on Secrecy), U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, Washington, DC, March 27, 1996.

Address at The VENONA Conference. National War College, Ft. McNair, Washington, DC, October 4, 1996.

"Secrecy as a Form of Government Regulation." Georgetown University, Washington, DC, March 3, 1997.

Remarks at the Memorial for Al Shanker. George Washington University, Washington, DC, April 9, 1997.

The Commissioning of the U.S.C. *The Sullivans*. Staten Island, NY, April 19, 1997.

Times Square Symposium on the Homeless. New York, NY, April 21, 1997.

Arts Education Technology Conference. Palisades, NY, May 3, 1997.

Dedication of the Chaim Herzog Center. Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Jerusalem, Israel, May 26, 1997.

"Secrecy." National Press Club, Washington, DC, June 13, 1997.

"Government Secrecy in the Information Age." Secretary's Open Forum, U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, July 25, 1997.

Keynote address. Frank Lloyd Wright Building Conservancy Conference, Buffalo, NY, September 20, 1997.

"Fifty Years of 'Meet the Press.'" Al Smith Memorial Dinner, Waldorf-Astoria, New York, NY, November 3, 1997.

Joseph Henry Award Presented to Dr. Frederic Seitz. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, November 7, 1997.

"100 Years of Zionism." The Capitol, Washington, DC, November 14, 1997.

"On the Commodification of Medicine." The Cartwright Lecture, Columbia University School of Medicine, New York, NY, December 10, 1998. (Published in *Academic Medicine*, May 1998.)

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are cautioned not to refer to guests in the gallery.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 19, 1999, the gentleman from New York (Mr. WALSH) is recognized during morning hour debates for 5 minutes.

Mr. WALSH. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to join in the tribute to our good friend and our distinguished Senator from New York, DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN; and I congratulate my colleague, the gentlewoman from New York (Mrs. MALONEY), for helping to organize this fitting tribute. It is fitting in many senses, not the least of which is its bipartisanship.

I begin by paraphrasing the great William Shakespeare's play *Julius Caesar*: We have come not to bury the Senator, but to praise him.

New York has great pride in Senator MOYNIHAN and his career. A native son, he began his life in Hell's Kitchen. That crucible of Hell's Kitchen helped to create the character that is now our great Senator.

George Will's column recently was an excellent explanation of his distinguished career, but there are many points that I think all of us have some identity with. Certainly the fact that he spends his summers in Pindar's Corners in upstate New York shows that he is a Senator for the entire State.

In New York State, we have what is commonly referred to as upstate and down state. Now, the people from down state, which we think of as New York City, refer to everything north of the Bronx as upstate, or as everybody from upstate refers to everything in the five bureaus and Long Island as down state.

I would like to think of Senator MOYNIHAN as being from mid-state. He has always defied that upstate-down state divide. There are a couple of songs that sort of sum up New York. Billy Joel wrote and sang a song called *New York State of Mind*. I prefer that to Frank Sinatra's *New York, New York*. New York, New York is a little presumptuous. The *New York State of Mind* I think explains perhaps the Senator, not playing the partisan role, not taking upstate versus down state, urban versus rural, or even domestic versus foreign in our policies. He has somehow avoided that trap.

Just as he did with many, many issues, you can describe him as a man for all seasons, a renaissance man; but certainly he has fulfilled many, many roles throughout his successful life.

As ambassador to India, he helped to bridge a gap between the world's two greatest democracies. India, for some reason, never saw itself as a friend of the United States until Senator MOYNIHAN served there with distinction and helped to create that bridge which we saw somewhat fulfilled the other day when Prime Minister Vajpayee spoke here before the United States Congress, a very important role for 2 great peoples. He served in the cabinet in many administrations, as a professor in my hometown at Syracuse University, as United States ambassador. What a tremendous resume.

He was able to take on issues that few others would be willing to enter into the fray. We have a tremendous environmental issue up home in my hometown, Onondaga Lake. He looked

at the factions that divided the cure for that problem and pointed at all of them and said you are all wrong. We need to get to work on this. He helped me as a Republican bring in the Army Corps of Engineers to play a major role.

I remember the first meeting we had with the Army Corps, and he said to the colonel who was going to take over this project, he said, this project can make a general out of you if you do a good job. Well, he is no longer on the job, but the job has begun and the lake is cleaner already. I owe my partner a great deal and the community does too.

The Erie Canal, the legacy of New York State which strung all of the pearls of the upstate cities together along this waterway, we are restoring that. We are recreating it; we are redeveloping it.

He was never shy about pointing out the peccadillos of our leaders, to his credit. He had a knack for reducing complex issues to the nut of the problem. But, on the other hand, he could also philosophize and wax thoughtfully and embellish. There was a saying when MOYNIHAN and D'Amato were the Senators, if you wanted to get the history of immigration in the United States, you saw MOYNIHAN. If you wanted a passport, you saw D'Amato.

That tells you a little bit about the man.

Somehow, he has managed over the years to avoid the slings and arrows of outrageous editorial writers, although I am sure he could point out a time or two when they took them on. I don't think too many of them were smart enough to take him on. He will be remembered for his witness and wisdom, for his devotion to his beloved wife, Liz, for his 6 decades of public service, for his pithy comments, but mostly for his honesty and integrity.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 19, 1999, the gentleman from New York (Mr. LAFALCE) is recognized during morning hour debates for 5 minutes.

Mr. LAFALCE. Senator MOYNIHAN, I wanted to thank you because I have gone to you not only for the history, but for the passports also.

I am very pleased to join with all my colleagues today as we honor a true giant of the United States Senate, and really one of the giants of public life within the history of the United States; and the words we express today will really pale in comparison to his accomplishments and the esteem in which he is held.

The breadth of his intellect is revealed in his literary output alone. He has authored 18 books on subjects ranging from poverty and race to education, urban policy, welfare, arms control, the family, government secrecy, international law. But while the

quantity of DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN's record is tremendous, it is the quality that really matters. I can think of no one who has served in the Capitol complex during the 20th century who has made a greater contribution to our Nation.

Others have also mastered the intricacies of the appropriations process, the details of communication law; but too few of us are able consistently to keep the big picture in front of us all the time, and that is what Senator MOYNIHAN does best. He understands that what we do in one area of the law can and often does have unintended impact in other areas of life. He knows that solving one problem could easily create two more, so he moves with care and caution; and in that regard you could say DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN is a conservative in the best sense of that word.

But he also knows that without action, without government action, we would stagnate and atrophy, and that there are instances where taking bold action is the only appropriate thing to do, and it is a necessity. In that sense, he is a liberal in the best sense of that word.

I guess my time has expired, so I just must include the rest of my remarks in the RECORD. But let me congratulate him on many, many things, but most of all for having the good common sense and the good judgment to have seen the jewel in his wife, Liz Moynihan, early on and made that decision, because I really think, PATRICK, she deserves the praise equally with you.

But PAT also knows that without action, we would stagnate and atrophy. And that there are instances where taking bold action is the only appropriate thing to do. So he is also truly "liberal," in the best sense of that word.

What has impressed me most over the years, however, has been the intellectual depth which Senator MOYNIHAN brings to his endeavors. He disdains imprecise thought and turgid prose. The rigor he brings to public discourse will be sorely missed. And the attention he paid to the quality of writing will be equally missed.

Indeed, I hope someone will pull together a book with samples of his writings, and that it will become required reading for freshman legislators. How often can we truly say we want to read another Member's or a Senator's speech or "Dear Colleague" letter? Yet every time I see PAT's letterhead, I know that I'll see new and imaginative uses of our language which, almost 100 percent of the time, are not only enlightening but also refreshing.

Mr. Speaker, today's tribute cannot fully reflect what we all owe Senator MOYNIHAN, but I hope that our words inspire people around the nation and throughout the world to look back on occasion and remember the importance of his contributions to the progress of the human race on this mortal coil.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 19, 1999, the gentleman from New

York (Mr. GILMAN) is recognized during morning hour debates for 5 minutes.

Mr. GILMAN. Mr. Speaker, it is with a great deal of pleasure and an honor to join my colleagues today in standing before you to salute our very good friend and colleague, our distinguished Senator, senior Senator from New York, DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN, for nearly 25 years, Senator MOYNIHAN has worked tirelessly for the citizens of our great State of New York, as well as for the rights and freedom of people throughout the world. Perhaps no other national figure of the past 4 decades has better symbolized or articulated the democratic ideals and traditions of our Nation than Senator MOYNIHAN.

Prior to his arrival in the Senate in 1977, Senator MOYNIHAN served as both our United States ambassador to India and the United States ambassador to our United Nations. To that distinguished forum, he brought extensive foreign policy experience to the Congress, and he has been a leading voice on American foreign policy issues throughout his service in the Senate.

Senator MOYNIHAN has long lent his name and support to the goals of lasting peace and justice in Northern Ireland. Along with Senators DODD, KENNEDY, MACK, and many others in the Senate, Senator MOYNIHAN has been the leading voice of reason, calling on the parties to renounce violence and to secure lasting peace and justice by way of democratic means.

As a testament to his courage and conviction, Senator MOYNIHAN advocated his approach to peace in Ireland when it was still very unpopular to do so.

Senator MOYNIHAN's efforts and those of his colleagues, especially Senator Mitchell, have helped bring about peace in Northern Ireland today, something for which we are all highly grateful. Their efforts created the potential to finally end the long and painful history of a divided Ireland.

All peace-loving people, both here and around the globe, owe Senator MOYNIHAN a debt of gratitude. Accordingly, today, Senator MOYNIHAN, it is an honor to join with my colleagues in saluting you and thanking you for your selfless service to the people of New York, to the United States of America, and to peace throughout the world.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 19, 1999, the gentleman from New York (Mr. RANGEL) is recognized during morning hour debates for 2 minutes.

Mr. RANGEL. Two minutes, Mr. Speaker, how do you talk about PATRICK MOYNIHAN in 2 minutes? It would take 2 minutes to thank Liz for allowing you to do all the wonderful things that you have been able to do:

Only in America. It makes us so proud, those of us that come from the

great State of New York, to know that someone that could attend a high school like Ben Franklin, know Hell's Kitchen, know what it is like to shine shoes and work on the docks, and at the same time, be able to reach the intellectual heights that you have done, not just for New Yorkers or the Senate, but for America. It gives hope to everybody in this country, but especially throughout the world, to show that when one is given an opportunity, that maybe they cannot reach the same heights that you have, but it is possible to do it in the United States of America.

Your eloquence and wit, combined with your ability to defy party labels, whether it is liberal or conservative, you have always been able to do and to say and to be appreciated for what is good for the country. And whether we are talking about Kennedy or Johnson or Nixon or Ford, Presidents have been smart enough to know that when you are talking about PATRICK MOYNIHAN, you are not talking partisanship; but you are talking sound policy for our great country.

It has been said that New Yorkers have a little more self-esteem than we need. It has been said that those that are on the Senate Finance Committee or the Committee on Ways and Means walk with swaggers. And even though most Members really do not deserve that label, when we know that we are honored to include among our body someone of such esteem as you, then we should be allowed to walk a little taller.

Elizabeth, thank you for what you have done for our great country. We look forward to working with you, no matter what both of you decide to do later. God bless.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under the Speaker's announced policy of January 19, 1999, the gentleman from New York (Mr. QUINN) is recognized during morning hour debates for 5 minutes.

Mr. QUINN. Mr. Speaker, I will include my prepared remarks for today's RECORD, because we in these prepared remarks talk about the things that Senator MOYNIHAN has done.

I would like to file those, and if I may, Senator, take a moment of personal privilege to thank you on behalf of the residents of Buffalo and Erie County in western New York for all you have done over several years. I remember when I got elected in 1992 and first came into office in 1993, the very first visitor in my office was you, the very first person to come over and talk with me. We sat in the corner and enjoyed a cup of tea, and you told me what would be important for New York State. And you were right.

You have been for all of us, Members and constituents alike, a model and an example. I can give you a little secret here that my cousin Peter Quinn in